CHILD LABOUR IN UTTAR PRADESH

Labour Department, Government of Uttar Pradesh
Situation Analysis (Census 2011)

2% of the total working children in the World are from Uttar Pradesh

More than 21% of working children in the country are from Uttar Pradesh

10.1 million working children below the age of 14 in India, the share of U.P is 2.17 million
The work participation rates of children in the 5-9 age group is 3%.

The work participation rates of children in the 10-14 age group, is 6%.

3% of the total workers in the State are children below the age of 14.

Source – International Labour Organization year- dt. 8-6-2017
Globally, the number of Child Workers has declined by one third between 2000 & 2012 as per ILO estimates.

In India, the number of Child Workers has declined by more than 20% in the 2011 census as compared to the 2001 census.
In Uttar Pradesh there has been an increase of 13% in the number of Child Labourers in 2011 when compared to the 2001 census.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Child Labourers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1971</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Main Child Workers in 2001 & 2011 Census - UP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Persons</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>801724</td>
<td>605111</td>
<td>196613</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>896301</td>
<td>587508</td>
<td>308793</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Child Labour in Major States as Percentage of total Child Labour in the Country
Boys: 66%
Girls: 34%

Rural: 77%
Urban: 23%

Cultivators: 23%
Agricultural Labourers: 28%
HH Workers: 9%
Other Workers: 40%

Illiterate: 37%
Literate: 63%
Efforts by State Government

- State Action Plan for Elimination of Child labour
- Quarterly Special drives for identification, Rescue and Rehabilitation of Child Labour in coordination with AHTU, Child Line and Civil society organizations
- Conditional Cash Transfer Scheme for Child labour from Child headed families
- “Naya Savera”- An initiative for Child Labour Free Villages in selected Child labour prone districts
- Sarvodaya:- Initiative by district Gonda
- State and district level monitoring mechanism
- Awareness and communication campaign.
- Corpus fund of Rs. 10 Lakhs in each district for immediate relief in case of child bonded labour
- 46 districts covered under National Child Labour Project.
State Action Plan
(Launched on 11th June 2016)

- **Data Source:** Census 2011
- Data Analysis with technical support of IIT Kanpur
- **Level of analysis**
  I. District
  II. Sub-Division
  III. Village/Ward
- **Target group:** 0-14 years old, occupied in main occupation
- **Cluster size:** more than 20 child labour.

Note- Villages and Ward Level data of the Working Children available with the State.
State Action Plan

INCLUDES

• **Evidence based planning**- Intervention based on Survey results, high risk districts taken on priority basis.

• **Analysis and Identification of child labour clusters**- On the basis of census data high risk clusters (Villages & Wards) are indentified with in the high risk districts.

• **Planning for Division/District/Sub division/town and Village/ward.**

• **Roles and responsibilities of the all the stakeholder departments.**
## State Action Plan

### Time lines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phase</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Phase</strong></td>
<td>to cover villages/wards with 50 main child workers in top 20 High risk Districts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Phase</strong></td>
<td>To cover villages/wards more than 20 main child workers in top 20 High risk Districts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Phase</strong></td>
<td>To cover all remaining child labour prone clusters.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Progress So far-

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>961 villages of 20 districts identified as a high risk cluster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>For these Cluster Naya Savera program has been launched to declare the child labour free Districts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Survey Under going in these villages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Block level committees found in all the blocks of these villages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Regular community based meeting being organized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Field visit by Senior Officers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Regular monitoring by District Magistrate.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Quarterly Special drives for identification, Rescue and Rehabilitation of Child Labour

- Detail Government orders from Chief secretary
- Quarterly special drive under overall supervision of District Magistrate (for 15 days)
- Special teams constituted and headed by notified inspectors (Sub-divisional Magistrates, Tahsildar and Nayab Tahsildars, Block Development officers posted in blocks, Basic Siksha adhikari, Assistant Basic Shiksha Adhikari)
- Daily reporting of identification and rescue of Child labour on Whatsapp
## Targets for Districts and Enforcement officers

### 03 Categories of District

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A</strong></td>
<td>Working children more than 60000 (Main + Marginal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B</strong></td>
<td>Working children more than 25000 -59999(Main + Marginal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C</strong></td>
<td>Working children more than 10000-24999 (Main + Marginal)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Yearly Targets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Inspection</th>
<th>Total Identification/Rescue</th>
<th>Prosecution Launched</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015-16</td>
<td>918</td>
<td>1164</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016-17</td>
<td>1304</td>
<td>1601</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017-18</td>
<td>1698</td>
<td>2216</td>
<td>394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(up to Aug 2018)</td>
<td>1698</td>
<td>2216</td>
<td>394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>3920</strong></td>
<td><strong>4981</strong></td>
<td><strong>1009</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Conditional Cash Transfer Scheme for Child labour from Child headed families

- Financial assistance of Rs. 9200/- per year to the families of the child who is working as a child labour due to death, disability or chronic disease of the either parent.
- 34 districts of 08 regions covered under the Scheme.
- Revision and enhancement of benefits and relaxation of conditionalties of the scheme is proposed as per finding of the recent evaluation.

Note- Support required from Ministry of Labour and Employment, GoI to cover maximum number of district under this scheme.
An initiative with the technical support of UNICEF for Child Labour Free Villages in selected Child labour prone districts -
Launched on 12th June 2017 Anti Child Labour day

- 916 Villages of top Child Labour prone 20 Districts.
- 735 Villages of 126 Blocks in 14 Districts in first phase

Objective:- To ensure enrollment and retention of the working children identified in the selected Child labour prone Villages.

Target for 2017-18:- 125 Villages to be declared Child Labour Free Villages.
Progress so far........

- **Block level committees constituted which includes:-** BDO, Gram pradhans, School Head master, Gram panchayat secretary, members of School management committee and representative of NGOs and Survey agencies.
- **Nodal officer from labour department designated for monitoring and implementation of the project.**
- **Technical resource person and survey agencies working in all the 14 districts.**
- **Survey and identification process completed in more than 100 villages.**
- **Regular meetings with SMC and community members**
- **Visits by labour department officers**
An initiative by district administration of Gonda.

Identified and rescued children being adopted by Senior Government officers includes DM, SSP and CDO, ADM.

Children enrolled in the school of their choice.

All the educational expenses and other requirement are now taken care by these officer.

Till date 13 rescued child labour being adopted.

Their progress is regularly monitored.

Experience being shared with other districts.

Sarvodaya Video-
बाल श्रमिक संग डीएम फैमिली का लॉन्च

अधिकारी पाहन
• दीएम की अभिभावक पत्र की गरीब कक्षा के छात्रों की तैयारियों में अपने मुहूर्त में आये गुहाहासीः
• बच्चों के आरोपक को भूमिका में सावधानी से दिखाया गया

जिला प्रशासन सभागर्भ में अफसरों के साथ गोद लिए गए बच्चे ने बालश्रमिकों को शरीरक अन्धकार निवेदन की।

शिक्षा की ज्योति से रोशन होगा बच्चों का भविष्य

“सवादिया”

दीएम की अभिभावक पत्र
गरीब बच्चों की जिन्दगी में आई सुखाहाली

“सवादिया”
State and District Level Monitoring Mechanism

• State Level
  ➢ Core committee under Chairmanship of Chief Secretary.
  ➢ Monitoring and advisory committee under the chairmanship of Additional Chief Secretary.
  ➢ Child Labour elimination and Rehabilitation society under chairmanship of Labour commissioner.

• District Level
  ➢ Janpadiye Bal Shram Unmoolan Samiti under Chairmanship of District Magistrate.
  ➢ Task force under Chairmanship of CDO.
Immediate Relief

- A Corpus of Rs.10 Lakhs by State Government in each district to provide immediate relief to Child Bonded Labour.

National Child Labour Project

- 46 district covered under NCLP District.
- 23 Districts of the state received budget for survey from GoI.
- Currently Survey completed in 15 district as per the state action plan.
- Survey in remaining 8 district is going on.
- **Special Training Centers (STC)** operational in 5 Districts.
- Training centers opening in Hot spots villages and wards on priority basis.
Awareness and Communication Campaign

• Communication material developed with support of UNICEF, includes Story books, Flip cards, Posters, Hoardings and Wall painting design, Display Panels, Audios, TV and radio spots.
  • Rath Yatras with Street plays in Child prone districts
  • 10 Districts covering 600 villages of 35 tehsil in year 2015-16.
  • 10 Districts covering 580 villages in 30 tehsil in year 2016-17.
  • Addressing more then 2 lakhs audience.
  • Regional and District level workshops and training of field level officers and other Stake holders.

Note- State Government has requested MOLE GOI an amount of Rupees 57.58 Lakhs for implementation of above communication campaign in Child Labour prone 20 district.
IEC CAMPAIGNS UNDERTAKEN FOR ELIMINATION OF CHILD LABOUR
Village Level CHAUPAL & PAD-YATRA in one of the Naya Savera Village.
MATERIAL
FOR
A COMPREHENSIVE COMMUNICATION / AWARENESS CAMPAIGN
कहानी 1

सपना का पति मनोज राह था जिन्होंने उसकी का देना लगाता था और उसका बाकी
परिवार गांव में ही रहता था। उन्रों परिवार से ही संबंध में पाए थे। यह मेंदा
मेंदा अपनी सातवी कहानी में नया ही धा लिया था। कहानी का उद्योग कर उसे रहने
से उसके पति की रेखा और उसके पति ने रहने के लिए "मेंदा" देता।
परिवार कार करने के लिए दोनतिया कोष शुरु करने लगा।

अब दोनतिया सुबह फिसले से साथ में सभी खोलने जाता, दिन भर बहने
सातवी लगाता और राह गई। वे उनकी बिखरे एक हर था। देशायाद खड़ा करते
सभी बेच से था वह कोमन से लिए जाता। मेंदा-मेंदा, एक बीड़ीबुथी
करने में रहने के जा पर न तो राह की खोज खराब थी और न दो राहकाल की।

शहर अंदर दोनतिया न कर सके। वह पर देखा यह न का देखा
किया था और न की कोई उत्साहन है। गांव में एक मेंदा एक में
अंदर था। उसके इसी कहानी की देखको पूरा देखा। एक मेंदा को लिया
कर। वह कहा "तू क्या करना चाहता है?" उसे कहा "देखा, अब देरी-देरी
कोष शुरु करें। इस शहर में
वहीं तो रहने को शुरु करना चाहता था। पुरुली की देख बारह
कल्याणकारी व राजकीय सुरक्षा योजनाओं पर फिल्प बुक
हिंदी का हाल, बाल जनजाति से नुक़सान

1. अपने बच्चों की स्कूल-पुलिस में बिस्तर और मेनजर के लिए जड़ जो स्कूली अनुमोदन देने और 6 वर्षीय प्रमुख पुस्तक प्रदान करें।

2. बच्चों को 18 वर्ष के तक विकास की व्यवस्था करने वाले एक प्रमुख पुस्तक प्रदान करें।

3. अपने बच्चों की स्कूली जो आपके, जिसकी स्कूली से एक वर्ष चेतना देने वाली के लिए प्रोत्साहित करें और अपने दिनांकों पर लिखें करें।

बाल श्रम का उन्मूलन

अपने समाज में बाल श्रम का रोकथाम और उन्मूलन की लिये हम सभी को अपनी महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभानी है।
HOARDINGS / WALL PAINTINGS

सावधान
बच्चों को काम पर नहीं ले जाओंगे।
उनके भविष्य को सुरक्षित बनायेंगे।

शिक्षा के शक्ति
बाल मज़दूरी से मुक्ति!
THANKS....